

## Chapter 9: Burt Township Citizen Opinion Survey

A citizen opinion survey was conducted in Burt Township in the summer of 1991. Surveys were distributed to township residents, who were asked to return completed surveys to any of several locations in Grand Marais.

Ninety-seven households responded to the survey. The responses were split evenly between part-time and full-time residents, with 49 from part-time residents and 48 from full-time residents. The 1990 Census shows 202 households in Burt Township, plus a high number of seasonal residences. The 48 full-time residents who responded represent about one quarter of the permanent households.

Most respondents, both part- and full-time residents, have lived or owned property in the township for more than 15 years. Of the 48 part-time residents who responded, 19, or 39.6 percent had owned property for more than 15 years, while 66.7 percent of full-time residents who responded had lived or owned property in the township for that length of time.

Demographic information gathered from the survey closely parallels information from the 1990 Census. Most of the respondents represented one- or two-person households, with only one household having as many as five members. Twenty-five households, or 25.7 percent, were one-person households.

Respondents were primarily over the age of 45, with none under 25. This would be consistent with the relatively high median age shown in the Census. Twenty-nine persons, or 29.9 percent, were over 65; 37, or 38.1 percent were 46 to 65 years of age; and 24 or 24.7 percent were 36 to 45 years old. Later questions regarding occupation reinforced this statistic, as a high number of respondents listed "retired" as their occupation.

When asked what factors influenced their decision to live in the township, most chose answers which reflected the ability to make lifestyle choices based on factors other than simply economics. "Natural beauty of the area" was selected by 83.5 percent of respondents, while 49.5 percent said a "preference for rural living" influenced their decision. "Close to outdoor recreation activities" was the third most common influencing factor. Part- and full-time residents showed little variation in the reasons for choosing to live in Burt Township.

Factors such as "quality of schools," "Close to work," and "affordable housing" were relatively unimportant in influencing respondents' decision to live in the area. These are factors which are commonly most important to households with young children, or households who are dependent on local employment as their primary source of income.

Most of those surveyed lived either in a platted subdivision on a parcel of five acres or less. No respondents lived on parcels of 40 acres or greater.

Responses to questions regarding occupation may be of limited usefulness because of the manner in which questions were worded, and because of the number of part-time residents. Only 29, or 29.9 percent of all respondents said the head of the household worked in Grand Marais, while no respondents worked in Seney, Shingleton or Munising. The remaining 60 persons who answered this question chose "other;" however, 38 of these persons also noted that they were retired, meaning that only 22 of the 50 were actually employed in another location. In other words, of the 51 employed persons who answered the question regarding place of employment, 29, or 56.9 percent, worked in Grand Marais, while 22, or 43.1 percent worked in other locations. Locations specified as "other" included Marquette, various cities in lower Michigan, Minnesota, Arizona, New Mexico and other states.

As would be expected, most part-time residents are employed outside of the area if they are employed. Only 3 part-time residents said that they worked in Grand Marais.

The question regarding the occupation of employed persons offered “retired” as a choice, which may have created some confusion on the part of survey respondents. Some listed an occupation, then noted that they were retired, and it is probable that, since 38 people volunteered that they were retired when answering the previous question, compared to 36 people counted as retired in this category, some persons marked the occupational category which was appropriate before they retired.

Among part-time residents, the most commonly-selected occupations were professional (26.5 percent) and educator (16.3 percent), while full-time residents listed professional (12.5 percent) as the most common occupation. For both groups, retired was the most common choice, despite the fact that the question mentioned employed persons. Twenty , or 41.7 percent, of full-time residents and 16, or 32.7 percent, of part-time residents said they were retired.

Some major differences of opinion on the subject of development are evident between part-time and full-time residents. A series of questions regarding residential development revealed that full-time residents favor provisions for new residential development, while part-time residents are about evenly divided on the subject. Both groups seem to oppose the development of more condominium units. Full-time residents are more tolerant of mobile homes than part time residents.

The responses to the questions regarding residential development are summarized below.

		Part-time Residents		Full-time Residents		Total	
		#	%	#	%	#	%
Provide for a new residential development in Township	Yes	23	46.9	35	72.9	58	59.8
	No	21	42.9	8	16.7	29	29.9
Provide for new residential development in Grand Marais	Yes	18	36.7	27	56.3	45	46.4
	No	27	55.1	16	33.3	43	44.3
If more single family residences are built, should that be:							
	Within Grand Marais?	15	30.6	16	33.3	31	31.2
	Concentrated in established districts?	14	28.6	16	33.3	30	30.1
	In suitable undeveloped areas?	15	30.6	19	39.6	34	35.1
	Adjacent to bay area or shoreline?	1	2.0	2	4.2	3	3.1
	Do not want more homes to be built	14	28.6	5	10.4	19	19.6
If more condos and apartments are built, should they be:							
	Within Grand Marais?	1	2.0	3	6.3	4	4.1
	Concentrated near present condos/apts?	0	0.0	1	2.1	1	1.0
	In suitable undeveloped areas?	9	18.4	15	31.3	24	24.7
	Do not want more condos to be built?	38	77.6	29	60.4	67	69.1
Where would you like to see mobile homes located?							
	Within Grand Marais?	2	4.1	4	8.3	6	6.2
	Concentrated by existing mobile homes?	5	10.2	3	6.3	8	8.3
	In suitable undeveloped areas?	3	6.1	12	25.0	15	15.5
	In established mobile home parks?	17	34.7	17	37.4	34	35.1
	Do not want to see more mobile homes.	25	51.0	18	37.5	43	44.3

Most residents, both part- and full-time, said that a home on a smaller lot in a residential area, close to community facilities, was the best living situation for them. A large parcel in a rural area, away from community facilities, was preferred by 34 percent of all respondents, while non expressed a preference for condominiums or apartments. Only two part-time residents said that a mobile home park would best meet their needs.

Full-time residents appear to be somewhat more in favor of increased commercial development in the township. When asked what type of businesses they would like to see located in the township, commercial goods (such as drugs and groceries) and professional services were most often mentioned. Part-time residents were considerably less enthusiastic than full-time residents about locating tourist facilities in the township.

Approximately 87 percent of part-time and full-time residents said they purchase everyday needs in Grand Marais. For professional services, however, full-time residents go to Munising and Marquette, while part-time residents go to Marquette and other locations. Overall, Marquette is the most popular location for professional services. It should be pointed out that many part-time residents, especially those who spend only a short period of time in the area, probably obtain these services in the area where they spend the remainder of the year.

When asked what recreational activities or facilities they would like to see developed in the future, both part-time and full-time residents expressed mild interest in a number of activities and facilities. Nature trails and cross-country ski trails were the only facilities that received support from more than 30 percent of respondents.

Only 30.9 percent of respondents said they would support an additional millage to fund recreational activities or facilities, while 57.7 percent said they would not support a millage increase.

Most community services received high ratings from both part-time and full-time residents. Ambulance service, fire protection, churches, community center, and recycling were rated good (on a scale of good-fair-poor) more than 50 percent of the time by all respondents.

Roads and streets were rated better by part-time residents (40.8 percent good, 32.7 percent fair) than by full-time residents (45.8 percent fair, 33.3 percent poor). Overall, 29.9 percent rated streets and roads good, 39.2 percent fair and 27.8 percent poor.

Police protection received better ratings from full-time residents. Thirty-five percent of full-time residents thought police protection was good, 41.7 percent thought it was fair, and 20.8 percent rated it poor. Part-time residents rated police protection good 35.7 percent of the time, fair 26.5 percent, and poor 30.6 percent.

Part-time residents rated the National Park Service good 49 percent of the time, compared to 37.5 percent of full-time residents. Differences of opinion between part- and full-time residents concerning solid waste disposal were small, but overall, only 39.2 percent rated solid waste service good.

When asked if they would support an additional millage to improve any community service, 47.9 percent of full-time residents and 34.7 percent of part-time residents said yes, for an overall percentage of 41.2.

Part-time residents strongly opposed expansion of the Grand Marais water system and development of a sewer system within Grand Marais. Full-time residents were about evenly divided on both issues, but the opposition of part-time residents kept the total proportion of those opposing such developments above 60 percent.

Encouraging and promoting industrial development was favored approximately two to one by full-time residents, while part-time residents opposed it by the same margin. Overall, 48.5 percent of residents favor industrial development, while 49.5 percent opposed it. Those supporting industrial development agreed that it should be located in an industrial park, or along Highway M-77.

Full-time residents also favored commercial development by a two-to-one margin, while part-time residents were evenly divided on the topic. Overall, commercial development was favored by 53.6 percent of all respondents, and the preferred locations for such development were Grand Marais and along Highway MI-77.

Lands suitable for use by the forest industry should be protected from residential development, according to 57.7 percent of respondents.

Development of the tourist industry was favored by 72.9 percent of full-time residents, and opposed by 53.1 percent of part-time residents, for an overall proportion of 57.7 percent in favor and 35.1 percent opposed to tourism development.

Both full- and part-time residents overwhelmingly felt that zoning was an appropriate way to regulate land use (92.8 percent), and that billboards and advertising signs should be regulated and/or restricted (87.6 percent).

The three final questions in the survey dealt with general development issues, and allowed respondents to offer suggestions rather than choosing from pre-determined responses. A brief discussion of the answers to these three questions follows; however, in order to better understand the context and intent of residents' comments, local decision makers should read the individual comments on the survey forms.

When asked how the land along the bay to Coast Guard Point should be developed and/or preserved, the majority of the responses were in favor of preserving this area (52.6 percent). The 30 people (30.9 percent) who offered comments favoring some sort of development often included comments such as "minimal development," "residential only," "single family housing," "no more condos," and "no buildings on beach." Seven people offered no response. A reasonable conclusion would be that while the majority of respondents would like to see the area preserved, most of those who favor development also favor restrictions on the amount and type of development.

Similar responses were received to the question of developing and / or preserving land along the lakeshore. A slight majority of respondents (51.6%) offered comments such as "no more development," "preserve," or "ok as is," which were interpreted to favor preservation. Comments in favor of some level of development included "considerable setbacks," "no buildings on beach," "no condos or multi-family," "no more mobile homes," and "monitor development." As with the previous question, those who were in favor of development of the area were also in favor of restrictions of such development. Nine people did not comment.

The final question pertained to the development and/or preservation of road H-58. Approximately half of the survey respondents favored preservation of the road as it currently exists, ie: narrow, winding and unpaved. Numerous comments were offered in support of this position. Those who favored some development ranged from comments supporting upgrading to a roadway similar to the Blue Ridge Parkway or other major scenic drive, to paving all or parts of the road. Many of those in favor of paving also said that the roadway should be kept as narrow as possible, the canopy should be maintained and/or speed limits should be posted and enforced. Seven people offered no comments regarding H-58.

In summary, the survey results show that local residents value the rural nature of the area, and support for further development is lukewarm at best. Year round residents seem to be generally more supportive of residential, commercial, and industrial development than part-time or seasonal residents, but all residents shared concerns about the location and type of future development.

\* - Count  
% - Percent

CITIZEN OPINION QUESTIONNAIRE - BURT TOWNSHIP

1. Part-Time Full-Time  
% % % %

2	2.06	0	0.00	2	4.17
5	5.15	4	8.16	1	2.08
13	13.40	9	18.37	4	8.33
13	13.40	9	18.37	4	8.33
12	12.37	7	14.29	5	10.42
21	21.65	9	18.37	12	25.00
30	30.93	10	20.41	20	41.67
25	25.77	15	30.61	10	20.83
53	54.64	26	53.06	27	56.25
8	8.25	2	4.08	6	12.50
9	9.28	5	10.20	4	8.33
1	1.03	0	0.00	1	2.08
0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
6	6.19	2	4.08	4	8.33
24	24.74	14	28.57	10	20.83
37	38.14	17	34.69	20	41.67
29	29.90	15	30.61	14	29.17
16	16.49	3	6.12	13	27.08
17	17.43	0	0.00	11	22.92
1	1.03	7	14.29	7	14.58
1	1.03	5	10.20	9	18.75
24	24.74	12	24.49	12	25.00
17	17.53	8	16.33	9	18.75
48	49.48	18	36.73	30	62.50
81	83.51	42	85.71	39	81.25
45	46.39	20	40.82	25	52.08
21	21.65	12	24.49	9	18.75
38	39.18	21	42.86	17	35.42
3	3.09	2	4.08	1	2.08
32	32.99	16	32.65	16	33.33
11	11.34	4	8.16	7	14.58
8	8.25	4	8.16	4	8.33
1	1.03	0	0.00	1	2.08
29	29.90	3	6.12	26	54.17
0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
60	61.86	41	83.67	19	39.58
19	19.59	13	26.53	6	12.50
5	5.15	2	4.08	3	6.25
4	4.12	1	2.04	3	6.25
2	2.06	0	0.00	2	4.17
0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
3	3.09	2	4.08	1	2.08
0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
1	1.03	0	0.00	1	2.08
36	37.11	16	32.65	20	41.67
4	4.12	0	0.00	4	8.33
9	9.28	8	16.33	1	2.08
1	1.03	3	6.12	3	6.25

A. GENERAL INFORMATION

- How long have you lived or owned property in the Township?
  - less than one year
  - 1 - 2 years
  - 3 - 5 years
  - 6 - 10 years
  - 11 - 15 years
  - 16 - 20 years
  - over 20 years
- How many months a year do you live in Burt Township?
- On the map that accompanies this survey, please circle the number of the area in which you live.
- Including yourself, how many people are in your household?
  - 1
  - 2
  - 3
  - 4
  - 5
  - 6
  - 7
  - more than seven
- Please indicate which of the following age categories is correct for you.
  - 18 years or younger
  - 19 - 25 years
  - 26 - 35 years
  - 36 - 45 years
  - 46 - 65 years
  - 66 years and older
- Which of the following factors influenced your decision to reside in the Township?
  - Quality of the Schools
  - Close to Work
  - Affordable Housing
  - Close to Family and Friends
  - Neighbors Not Too Close
  - Lower Taxes
  - Prefer Rural Living
  - Natural Beauty of the Area
  - Close to Outdoor Recreation Activities
  - Other (please specify)
- Where is your residence located?
  - Platted Subdivision
  - Group Housing
  - Parcel of Less Than 5 Acres
  - Parcel of 6 - 10 Acres
  - Parcel of 11 - 40 Acres
  - Parcel Over 40 Acres
- In which community does the head of the household work?
  - Grand Marais
  - Seney
  - Shingleton
  - Munising
  - Other (please specify)
- From the list below, insert the letter on the appropriate line which describes best the occupation of each employed person in the household.
 

Head of Household _____	Other Persons _____
a. Professional	
b. Managerial	
c. Skilled Labor	
d. Unskilled Labor	
e. Agricultural	
f. Logger	
g. Salesperson	
h. Clerical	
i. Service Worker	
j. Retired	
k. Government Employee	
l. Educator	
m. Other	

9.79	23	46.94	35	72.92	
2929.90	21	42.86	8	16.67	
4546.39	18	36.73	27	56.25	
4344.33	27	55.10	16	33.33	
3131.96	15	30.61	16	33.33	
3030.93	14	28.57	16	33.33	
3435.05	15	30.61	19	39.58	
3	3.09	1	2.04	2	4.17
1919.59	14	28.57	5	10.42	
4	4.12	1	2.04	3	6.25
1	1.03	0	0.00	1	2.08
2424.74	9	18.37	15	31.25	
6769.07	38	77.55	29	60.42	
6	6.19	2	4.08	4	8.33
8	8.25	5	10.20	3	6.25
1515.46	3	6.12	12	25.00	
3435.05	17	34.69	17	35.42	
4344.33	25	51.02	18	37.50	
3334.02	15	30.61	18	37.50	
5253.61	26	53.06	26	54.17	
2	2.06	2	4.08	0	0.00
0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
6	6.19	4	8.16	2	4.17
1010.31	3	6.12	7	14.58	
4445.36	21	42.86	23	47.92	
2626.80	10	20.41	16	33.33	
4142.27	20	40.82	21	43.75	
2323.71	6	12.24	17	35.42	
2525.77	13	26.53	12	25.00	
8587.63	43	87.76	42	87.50	
1515.46	7	14.29	8	16.67	
1414.43	10	20.41	4	8.33	
1616.49	8	16.33	8	16.67	
1717.53	6	12.24	11	22.92	
3738.14	10	20.41	27	56.25	
2525.77	9	18.37	16	33.33	
5152.58	21	42.86	30	62.50	
1919.59	14	28.57	5	10.42	
1919.59	6	12.24	13	27.08	
2121.65	11	22.45	10	20.83	
1515.46	12	24.49	3	6.25	
1717.53	10	20.41	7	14.58	
2323.71	11	22.45	12	25.00	
2323.71	9	18.37	14	29.17	
3536.08	19	38.78	16	33.33	
2121.65	9	18.37	12	25.00	
9	9.28	3	6.12	6	12.50
1717.53	4	8.16	9	18.75	
9.28	2	4.08	7	14.58	

**B. RESIDENTIAL ATTITUDES**

- Should provisions be made for new residential development in Burt Township?
  - Yes
  - No
- Should provisions be made for new residential development in Grand Marais?
  - Yes
  - No
- If more single family residences are added, where would you prefer they be located? (Circle one or more)
  - Within the community of Grand Marais
  - Concentrated in single family districts established already
  - Undeveloped areas suitable for development
  - Adjacent to the bay area or along the shoreline
  - Do not want more homes to be built
- If more condominiums or apartments are added, where would you prefer they be located?
  - Within the community of Grand Marais
  - Concentrated near the site of current condominium/apartment development
  - Undeveloped areas suitable for multi-family development
  - Do not want to see more condominiums built
- Within the Township, where would you prefer to see mobile homes located?
  - Within the community of Grand Marais
  - Concentrated near mobile homes located in the Township already
  - Undeveloped areas suitable for development
  - Within an established mobile home park
  - Do not want to see mobile homes located within the Township
- What type of living situation meets your needs the best?
  - On a large parcel in an rural area, away from community facilities
  - On a smaller lot in a residential area, closer to community facilities
  - Mobile Home Park
  - Condominium or Apartment Complex
  - Other (Please specify)

**C. COMMERCIAL ATTITUDES**

- Of the list of businesses that follow, which would you like to see located in the Township the most?
  - Finance, Insurance, Real Estate
  - Commercial Goods (drugs, groceries, etc.)
  - Comparison Goods (clothes, appliances, etc.)
  - Professional Services
  - Tourist Facilities (motels, restaurants, craft shops, etc.)
  - Bed and Breakfast Accommodations
- On a regular basis, where do you purchase everyday needs?
  - Grand Marais
  - Marquette
  - Munising
  - Other (Please Specify)
- On a regular basis, where do you go to obtain professional services (doctor, dentist, attorney, etc.)?
  - Grand Marais
  - Munising
  - Manistique
  - Marquette
  - Other (Please Specify)

**D. RECREATION ATTITUDES**

- Check those activities/facilities that you would like to see developed within the Township in the future.
  - Camping
  - Canoeing/Boating
  - Charter Boat Service
  - Fishing
  - Swimming
  - Marina
  - Nature Trails
  - Bike Trails
  - Horseback Riding
  - Tot Lot/Playground
  - Basketball Courts

9	9.28	4	8.16	5	10.42
7	7.22	4	8.16	3	6.25
2	.77	14	28.57	11	22.92
1	.49	7	14.29	9	18.75
10	10.31	4	8.16	6	12.50
33	34.02	15	30.61	18	37.50
17	17.53	8	16.33	9	18.75
7	7.22	2	4.08	5	10.42
8	8.25	3	6.12	5	10.42
30	30.93	12	24.49	18	37.50
56	57.73	31	63.27	25	52.08
85	87.63	40	81.63	45	93.75
6	6.19	4	8.16	2	4.17
0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
29	29.90	20	40.82	9	18.75
38	39.18	16	32.65	22	45.83
27	27.84	11	22.45	16	33.33
34	35.05	17	34.69	17	35.42
33	34.02	13	26.53	20	41.67
25	25.77	15	30.61	10	20.83
56	57.73	25	51.02	31	64.58
28	28.87	16	32.65	12	25.00
7	7.22	3	6.12	4	8.33
1	1.35	38	77.55	38	79.17
1	2.37	6	12.24	6	12.50
0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
71	73.20	37	75.51	34	70.83
20	20.62	7	14.29	13	27.08
1	1.03	1	2.04	0	0.00
42	43.30	24	48.98	18	37.50
35	36.08	17	34.69	18	37.50
9	9.28	2	4.08	7	14.58
55	56.70	30	61.22	25	52.08
24	24.74	10	20.41	14	29.17
10	10.31	3	6.12	7	14.58
38	39.18	18	36.73	20	41.67
30	30.93	15	30.61	15	31.25
20	20.62	9	18.37	11	22.92
40	41.24	17	34.69	23	47.92
47	48.45	26	53.06	21	43.75
28	28.87	6	12.24	22	45.83
60	61.86	41	83.67	19	39.58
35	36.08	12	24.49	23	47.92
59	60.82	36	73.47	23	47.92

- l. Baseball Diamond
- m. Hunting Areas
- n. Picnic Areas
- o. Golf Course
- p. Tennis Courts
- q. Cross Country Ski Trails
- r. Ice Skating
- s. Snowmobiling
- t. Other (Please Specify)

2. Would you support an additional millage to develop any of the above?
  - a. Yes
  - b. No

**E. COMMUNITY SERVICES ATTITUDE**

- 1a. To what degree are you satisfied with the following features and services within the Township? (Check the appropriate box)

Ambulance Service  
 Good  
 Fair  
 Poor

Streets and Roads  
 Good  
 Fair  
 Poor

Police Protection  
 Good  
 Fair  
 Poor

Fire Protection  
 Good  
 Fair  
 Poor

Churches  
 Good  
 Fair  
 Poor

Community Center  
 Good  
 Fair  
 Poor

Park Services (National Lakeshore)  
 Good  
 Fair  
 Poor

Recycling  
 Good  
 Fair  
 Poor

Solid Waste Disposal  
 Good  
 Fair  
 Poor

- b. Would you support an additional millage to improve any of the above?
  - a. Yes
  - b. No

2. Should the expansion of community water lines into areas of the Township outside of Grand Marais be encouraged?
  - a. Yes
  - b. No

3. Should a sewer system be developed for the area of the Township within Grand Marais?
  - a. Yes
  - b. No

4748.45	16	32.65	31	64.58
4849.48	33	67.35	15	31.25
1	1.03	1	2.04	0 0.00
12	12.37	5	10.20	7 14.58
32	32.99	12	24.49	20 41.67
6	6.19	2	4.08	4 8.33
52	53.61	21	42.86	31 64.58
36	37.11	21	42.86	15 31.25
24	24.74	13	26.53	11 22.92
22	22.68	8	16.33	14 29.17
8	8.25	1	2.04	7 14.58
56	57.73	28	57.14	28 58.33
26	26.80	13	26.53	13 27.08
56	57.73	21	42.86	35 72.92
34	35.05	26	53.06	8 16.67
90	92.78	46	93.88	44 91.67
4	4.12	2	4.08	2 4.17
85	87.63	43	87.76	42 87.50
6	6.19	5	10.20	1 2.08

F. GENERAL ATTITUDES TOWARD GROWTH

1. Do you agree with the following statements? (Please indicate reason)

Industrial development should be encouraged and promoted within the Township.

- a. Yes  
b. No

If yes, where should industrial development be located?

- a. Within the Community of Grand Marais  
b. Along M-77  
c. In an Industrial Park  
d. Other (Please Specify)

Commercial development should be encouraged and promoted within the Township.

- a. Yes  
b. No

If yes, where should commercial development be located?

- a. Within the Community of Grand Marais  
b. Along M-77  
c. Other (Please Specify)

Lands suitable for the forest industry should be protected from residential development.

- a. Yes  
b. No

The development of the tourist industry should be encouraged and promoted within the Township.

- a. Yes  
b. No

Zoning is an appropriate way to regulate land use within the Township.

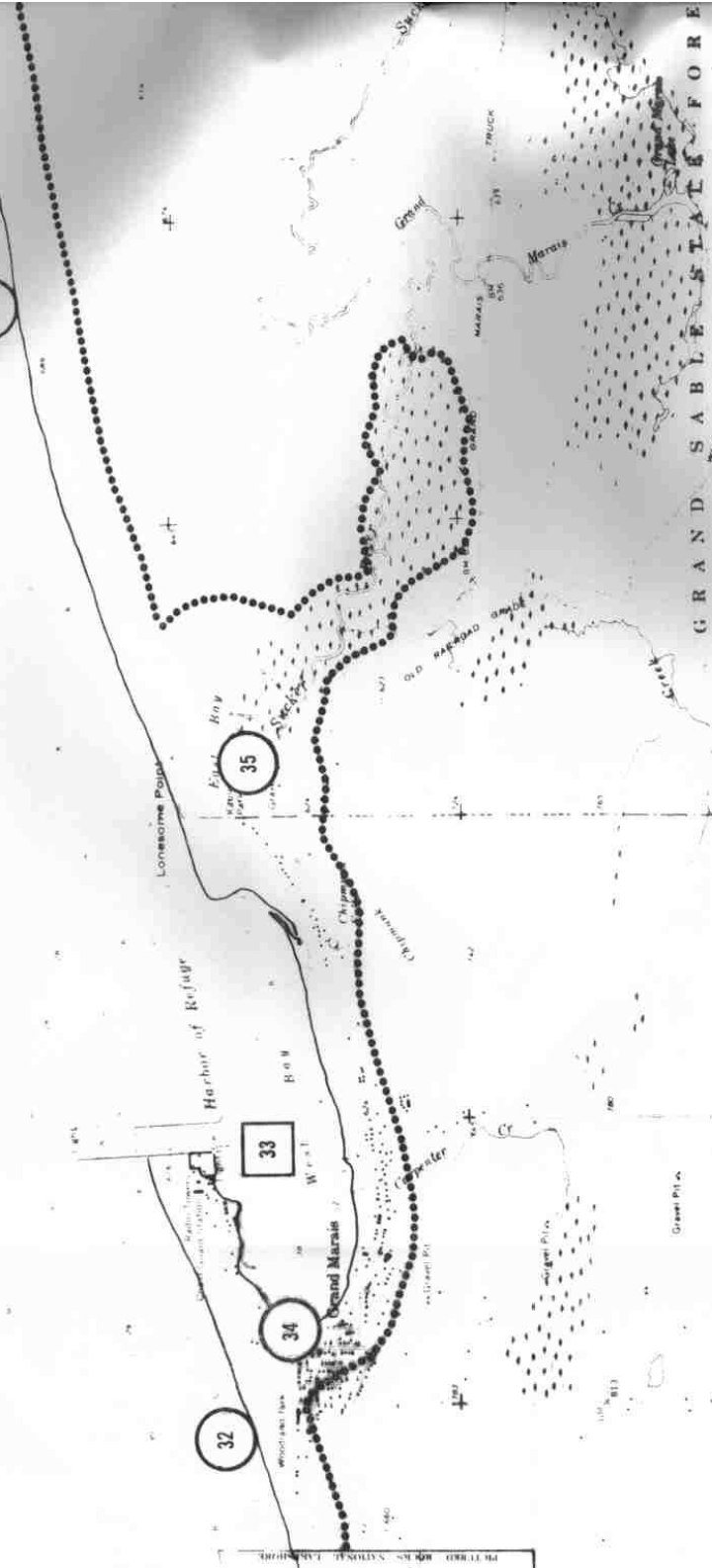
- a. Yes  
b. No

Billboards and advertising signs should be regulated and/or restricted.

- a. Yes  
b. No



COASTAL MANAGEMENT BOUNDARY MAP - AREAS OF CONCERN



AREA	WHY NOMINATED
32. Woodland Park	Recreation
33. Harbor	Erosion Recreation Bay Ecology
34. Grand Marais	Historic Area
35. Sucker River	River Mouth
36. Burt Township	Erosion